

MONTGOMERY MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT

Mathematics GCSE - Edexcel Foundation

ONE QUESTION ON EVERY TOPIC

Calc/	Topic	Grade	Example questions	Self-
Non-calc	<u>Digits</u> <u>and</u> <u>Place Value</u>	G	Write down the value of the 5 in the following numbers. a 651 b 5302 c 253 101 d 10 050 e 175	assessment VES OK NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO
- (cc)	Negative numbers	F	Work out a $3-7$ b $-3+5$ c $-11-4$ d $4-(-6)$ e $(-5)+(+3)$ Work out a $+3\times-7$ b -4×-5 c $16\div-2$ d $-15\div-3$ e $-28\div+4$	VES
óc January Ja	Functional <u>Number</u> Calculations	E	The table shows the cost of two different models of the Eiffel Tower. Small £2.40 Large £4.50 Pierre buys 10 small models and 5 large models. He pays with a £50 note. Work out how much change he should get.	NO K
co.	<u>Factors,</u> <u>Multiples,</u> <u>Primes</u>	G	Using only the numbers in the cloud, write down: a all the multiples of 6 b all the square numbers c all the factors of 12 d all the cube numbers.	NO.

, co	HCF & LCM	D	A buzzer buzzes every 4 seconds and a bell rings every 6 seconds. The buzzer and the bell start at the same time. How many times in the first minute will they make a sound at the same instant?	NS OF THE STREET
cc o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	Prime factorisation HCF & LCM	С	 a Express the following numbers as products of their prime factors. i 60 ii 96 b Find the highest common factor of 60 and 96. c Work out the lowest common multiple of 60 and 96. A car's service book states that the air filter must be replaced every 10 000 miles and the diesel fuel filter every 24 000 miles. After how many miles will both need replacing at the same time? 	NES
CC TO STATE OF THE	<u>Decimals</u>	F	N is the midpoint of CD. M is the midpoint of CB. Work out the difference in length between N to C to M and M to B to A.	SAN
(0)	<u>Decimals</u>	F	Angela has £15.76. She buys as many bottles of drink costing £1.20 each as she can. How many does she buy and how much money does she have left?	NO.

	Rounding to DP and SF	Е	Round these numbers to 1 decimal place. a 23.48 b 1.7502 c 0.3479 d 150.03 Round these numbers to the number of decimal places given in brackets. a 7.263 (2) b 73.0448 (2) c 0.041 68 (3) d 0.7208 (3) Round these numbers to the number of significant figures given in brackets. a 8317 (2) b 20 056 (3) c 0.546 72 (1) d 20.873 (3)	VES OK
(00) (10) (10) (10)	<u>Estimation</u>	С	Work out an estimate for the total cost of 36 books costing £7.97 each. Sasha works for a company. She gets paid expenses of 40p for each mile she drives during work. Last year she worked for 48 weeks. Her total expenses for driving for the year were £2116.80. Work out an estimate for the average number of miles Sasha drove during work each week last year.	AND WAS TO SEE THE SEE
Ćc Čc	<u>Fractions</u>	D	Work out a $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{9}$ b $\frac{7}{15} \times \frac{5}{21}$ c $\frac{9}{16} \div \frac{3}{4}$ Work out a $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{1}{4}$ b $\frac{7}{15} + \frac{4}{45}$ c $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{8}$ d $\frac{7}{12} + \frac{4}{9}$ e $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{3}$	A STATE OF THE STA
co co	<u>Mixed</u> numbers	С	a $2\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{2}{5}$ b $3\frac{3}{8} \div 2\frac{4}{7}$ c $1\frac{2}{5} \div 1\frac{11}{14}$ The diagram represents a part of a machine. In order to fit the machine, the part must be between $6\frac{1}{16}$ cm and $6\frac{3}{16}$ cm long. Will the part fit the machine? You must explain your answer.	A STATE OF THE STA

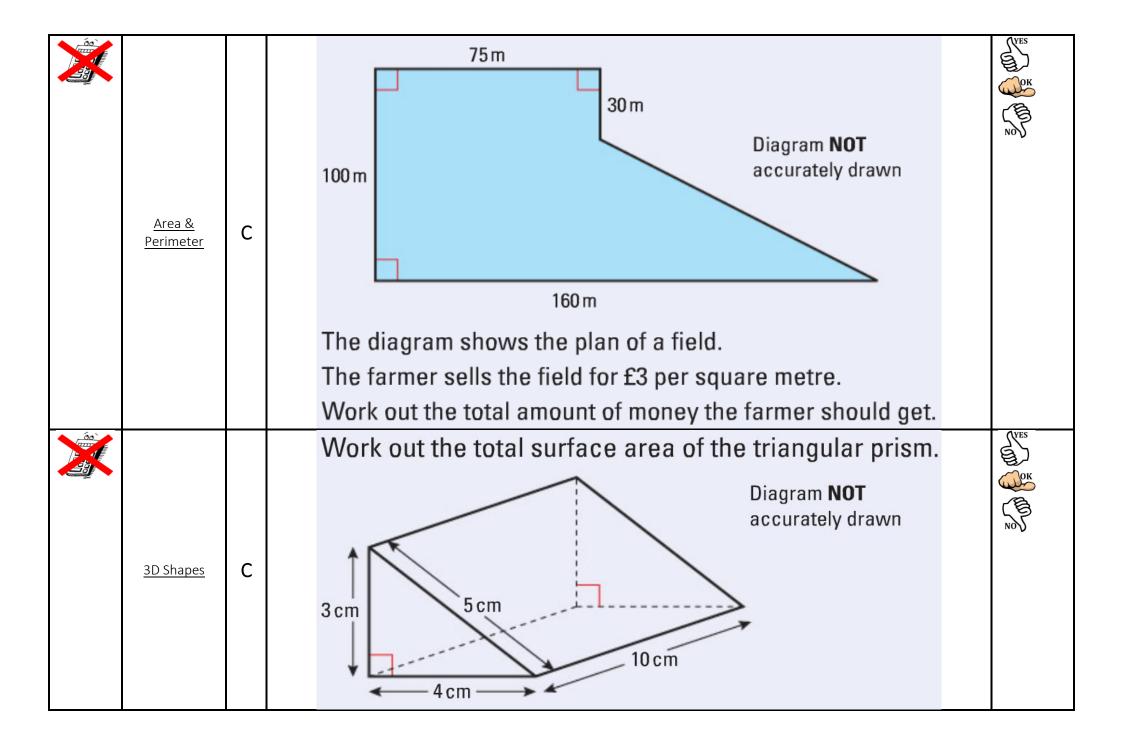
, (o)	<u>Percentages</u>	D	Last year, a football team won 40% of all its games. The team won 14 of the first 30 games. The team played 10 more games. How many of these 10 games did the team win? A store reduced all normal prices by 10% in a two-day-sale. Work out the sale price of: a a drill with a normal price of £70 b a lawnmower with a normal price of £180 c a tin of paint with a normal price of £14	YES NO
Ćo` Jago	<u>Ratio</u>	D	There are 600 counters in a bag. 90 of the 600 are yellow. 180 of the 600 are red. The rest of the counters in the bag are blue or green. There are twice as many blue counters as green counters. Work out the number of green counters in the bag. Mr Brown makes some compost. He mixes soil, manure and leaf mould in the ratio 3:1:1. Mr Brown makes 75 litres of compost. How many litres of soil does he use?	

60	Writing & simplifying expressions	D	Callum has £3 more than Luke. Becky has twice as much as Callum. Write down an expression for the total amount in pounds Callum, Luke and Becky have altogether. Simplify	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
	Expanding & Factorising	С	Expand and simplify a $3a(b-2a)+2b(3a-2b)$ b $4p(2q+3p)+3p(2p+q)$ c $5c(3c+2d)-2c(c-d)$ d $a(a+b)+b(a+b)$ e $3a(b+c)+2b(a+c)-c(2a+3b)$ f $2a(b-2c)-3b(2a+3c)$ Factorise a x^2-7x b t^2+at c bx^2-x d $3p^2+py$ e aq^2-at	
	<u>Indices</u>	С	Simplify a $x^6 \times x^3$ b $x^8 \div x^5$ c $(x^3)^5$ d $x^5 \div x^4$ e $x \times x^4$ f $(x^6)^2$ g $x^8 \div x^8$ h $x^7 \div x$ i $x^2 \times x^6 \times x^3$ j $x^8 \times x$ k $x^6 \times \frac{x^4}{x^7}$ l $x^3 \times \frac{x^7}{x^4} \times x^5$	
00	<u>Sequences</u>	С	Here are the first five terms of a number sequence. 3 7 11 15 19 a Work out the 8th term of the number sequence. b Write down an expression, in terms of n, for the nth term of the number sequence.	

CO CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF T	<u>Co-ordinates</u>	С	Here is a grid of centimetre squares. a Write down the coordinates of the points i B ii C. ABCD is a quadrilateral. The area of ABCD is 24 cm². b Write down the coordinates of D. E is another point on the grid. The coordinates of the midpoint of AE are (-1, 2). c Find the coordinates of E.	NO K
	Straight Line <u>Graphs</u>	С	Write down the equation of each of the lines shown in the grid. Write down the equation of each of the lines shown in the grid. $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	NO K
	Real World Graphs	С	Josh is presented with a graph showing him a choice of two different mobile phone tariffs. The graph shows the cost, <i>C</i> , against the number of minutes, <i>m</i> , spent on his mobile in a particular month. a Find the formulae of <i>C</i> against <i>m</i> for both tariffs. b Explain in words how the tariffs are calculated. c Advise Josh which scheme he should choose. 20 Tariff A	No. No. of the control of the contro

00	<u>Formulae</u>	С	The cost of hiring a car can be worked out using this rule. Bill hires a car and drives 80 miles. a Work out the cost. The cost of hiring a car is C pounds. b Write the formula for C.	NO. OK
CO.	Angles 1	F	Work out the missing angles in these triangles. a b c 40° c c c c c c c c c c c c d c c	NO. W.
	2D Shapes	D	a On a copy of this diagram, shade one more square so that the shape has exactly one line of symmetry. b On a copy of this diagram, shade one more square so that the shape has rotational symmetry of order 2.	NES NES

co Jago	Angles 2	D	Find the size of the marked angles. Give reasons for your answers.	NO K	
	<u>Measure</u>	С	Stuart drives 180 km in 2 hours 15 minutes. Work out Stuart's average speed. A gold necklace has a mass of 127 grams, correct to the nearest gram. Write down the least possible mass of the necklace. b Write down the greatest possible mass of the necklace.	NES NES	



	Questionnaires	E	Poppy wants to find out for how much time people use their computer. She uses this question on a questionnaire and gives it to all the students in her class. For how much time do you use your computer? 0-1 hours 3-4 hours 1 1-2 hours 4-5 hours 2 2-3 hours 5-6 hours 3 Write down what is wrong with this question. Is her sample biased? Explain why. Angela asked 20 people in which country they spent their last holiday. Here are their answers. France Spain Italy England Spain England France Spain Italy France England Spain Spain Italy Spain France England Spain France England Spain France Italy Design and complete a suitable data collection sheet that Angela could have used to show this information.	
000	Collection and Bias	D	The Wildlife Trust are doing a survey into the number of field mice on a farm of size 240 acres. They look at one field of size 6 acres. In this field they count 35 field mice. a Estimate how many field mice there are on the whole farm. b Why might this be an unreliable estimate?	

			The table below giv	es some infor	mation about t	he nutritional co	ontent of 120 g of baked beans.	
00	Die charte	E		rbohydrate	Fibre	Other		Ок
	<u>Pie charts</u>	_	6 g	16 g	5 g			No.
			Copy and complete					NOS
ÓO CO	Comparing data sets	D	Draw a pie chart fo The pie chart gives in exam grades of some a What fraction of the 8 of the students got b i How many of the ii How many students accurate pie characteristic information about the grades for a different students. Sean says "More students." c Sean could be wree Explain why.	e students. The students got grade C. The students got dents took the eart gives a English examinates of dents took than in	grade D? grade F?	Grade C Grade D	Grade C Grade C Grade Diagram NOT accurately dawn Grade E Diagram NOT accurately dawn Grade Diagram NOT accurate Diagram Diagram Diagram Diagram Diagram Diagram Diagram Diagram D	NES NES NES
00 \	<u>Pie charts to</u> <u>Bar charts</u>	D	The pie chart shows in the early part of the Estimate the percer answers to draw a Draw a new composhave changed by 20	he 21st centur stages of each composite bar site bar chart	y. type of energy chart. showing how y	and use your	Renewable Hydro-electricity Nuclear Energy Coal Natural Gas Oil	VES NO K

00	Averages & Range	D	A group of girls went to a college dance. They each bought a new dress. The costs of the dresses were £22 £22 £28 £32 £36 £40 £40 £45 £180 a Write down the mode of these data. b Find the median price c Work out the mean price. d Which of the three averages worked out in parts a, b and c best describes the price the girls paid? Give a reason for your answer.	
co aco aco aco aco aco aco aco aco aco a	Stem and Leaf	D	Zoe recorded the weights, in kilograms, of 15 people. Here are her results. 87 51 46 77 74 58 68 78 48 63 52 64 79 60 66 a Complete the ordered stem and leaf diagram to show these results. b Write down the number of people with a weight of more than 70 kg. c Work out the range of the weights. The stem and leaf diagram shows the ages, in years, of all the workers in a small factory. 2 0 2 2 5 7 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 Key: 4 5 6 6 6 6 8 9 9 9 4 5 stands for 45 years 5 2 4 4 6 7 9 6 0 2 5 a Work out the number of workers. b Write down the mode of these data. c Find the median of these data. d Work out the range of these data.	

			80 people work in Joe's factory. The table shows some information about the annual pay of these 80 workers.
			Annual pay $(\mathbf{f}x)$ Number of workers
			$10000 < x \le 14000$ 32
			$14000 < x \le 16000$ 24
			$16000 < x \le 18000$
			$18000 < x \le 20000$ 6
			$20000 < x \le 40000$
000	<u>Class interval</u> <u>data</u>	С	a Write down the modal class interval. b Find the class interval that contains the median. The stem and leaf diagram shows the ages, in years, of all the workers in a small factory. 2

Student A B C D E F G H I J	Student A B C D E F G H I J French 10 10 18 25 28 33 39 42 43 46	(00) 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Scatter Graphs	С	The scatter of years, of app to learn a ce. A line of best a Work out b Use the line a 16.5 years. C Describe d What con apprentic. The table give exam. The exams.	rentic rtain s fit is c an est ne of b r old to the co clusio es to lo	es and kill. drawn imate f pest fit o learn rrelatio ns can earn sl	on the for the to estinate the skip on about the total and the skip on a skills?	graph gradio mate h cill.	minuten. ent of the control of the c	es, it ta the lin ng it v	e of be	est fit. ake	dents	4 - 3 - 2 - 15	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Age in years rench exam and in a German	AND OK ON
	French 10 10 18 25 28 33 39 42 43 46				Student	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Т	J		
German 11 14 21 26 35 32 42 42 45 50					a Draw a sob Draw in ac Work outd Work out	line o the gr	f best adient	fit. of the	line o	of best		ess tha	n 26 ir	n at le	ast on	e of the exams.	

			Iqbal eats in a cafe. He can choose one main course and one piece of fruit.					
	Probability 1	F		NES				
000	Probability 2	Е	There are three beads in a bag. One bead is blue, one bead is yellow and one bead is green. Zoe takes a bead at random from the bag. a On a copy of the probability scale, mark with the letter B the probability that she takes a blue bead.	NES CHES				

_60			Marco has a 4-sided sp The sides of the spinne The spinner is biased. The table shows the pro	r are numbered			on each	of the nu	umbers 1, 2 and 3.	(Ves
000	<u>Probability 3</u>	D		Number	1	2	3	4		OK
				Probability	0.20	0.35	0.20			
			a Work out the probabMarco spins the spinneb Work out an estimat	er 100 times.					ne number 2.	<i>V</i> 6и

	Probability 4	С	Two spinners are each numbered 1 to 4. When they are both spun, the score is found by adding the two numbers. E.g. a 1 and a 4 scores 5. Three friends are playing with these spinners and devise a set of rules. If Alice gets a score of 6, 7 or 8 she wins. If Robbie scores 4 or 5 he wins. If Megan scores 1, 2 or 3 she wins. Who should win the most games?	NA SERVICE STATES
600	<u>Calculator</u> <u>skills</u>	E	Plain tiles cost 28p each. Patterned tiles cost £9.51 each. Julie buys 450 plain tiles and 15 patterned tiles. Work out the total cost of the tiles.	NAES OR WASHINGTON

			Work out the value of each of these. Write down all the figures on your calculator display. a $\frac{\sqrt{3.96+1.8}}{7.625-3.48}$ b $\sqrt{\frac{4.92+3.48}{9.2-3.75}}$	
co'	<u>Best buy</u>	D	A large tub of popcorn costs £3.80 and holds 200 g. A regular tub of popcorn costs £3.50 and holds 175 g. Rob says that the 200 g large tub is the better value for money. Linda says that the 175 g regular tub is the better value for money. Who is correct? Explain the reasons for your answer. You must show all your working.	

	<u>Percentages</u>	D	A hotel has 56 guests. 35 of the guests are male. a Work out 35 out of 56 as a percentage. 40% of the 35 male guests wear glasses. b Write the number of male guests who wear glasses as a fraction of the 56 guests. Give your answer in its simplest form. The normal price of a cat basket is £20. In a sale, the manager reduces the price of the cat basket by 15%. Work out the price of the cat basket in the sale.	N. S.
ÓCO COCO COCO COCO COCO COCO COCO COCO	<u>Percentages</u>	С	Rachael is a sales manager. Last year, Rachael had a 10% pay rise. This year, she had a 5% pay rise. Ziggy says, 'Rachael has had a 15% pay rise over the two years.' Is Ziggy correct? Explain your answer.	NO N
00	Equations	D	Solve these equations. a $2r+7=r+10$ b $3x-2=x+8$ c $5c+4=2c+19$ d $3b+4=b+5$ e $5d-2=2d+3$ f $7y-9=2y-5$ g $3t+8=6t+1$ h $2w=8w-15$ i $7u-6=4u-15$ j $5w+8=3w-5$ k $3y-5=7y+5$	

OCO)	<u>Equations</u>	С	In this quadrilateral, the sizes of the angles, in degrees, are $x+10-2x-2x-50$ a Use this information to write down an equation in terms of x . b Work out the value of x . The equation $x^3+10x=21$ has a solution between 1 and 2. Use a trial and improvement method to find this solution. Give your answer correct to 1 d.p. You must show ALL your working.	NO N
	<u>Inequalities</u>	С	Solve each inequality and show the solution on a number line. a $2x < 5$ b $4x \ge -2$ c $3x - 4 > 1$ d $6x + 7 \le 1$ e $9x - 5 < 4x + 5$ f $6x + 7 < 8x + 7$	NO. K
	<u>Quadratic</u> <u>Graphs</u>	С	a Copy and complete the table of values for $y=x^2-4x-2$. $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	NO N

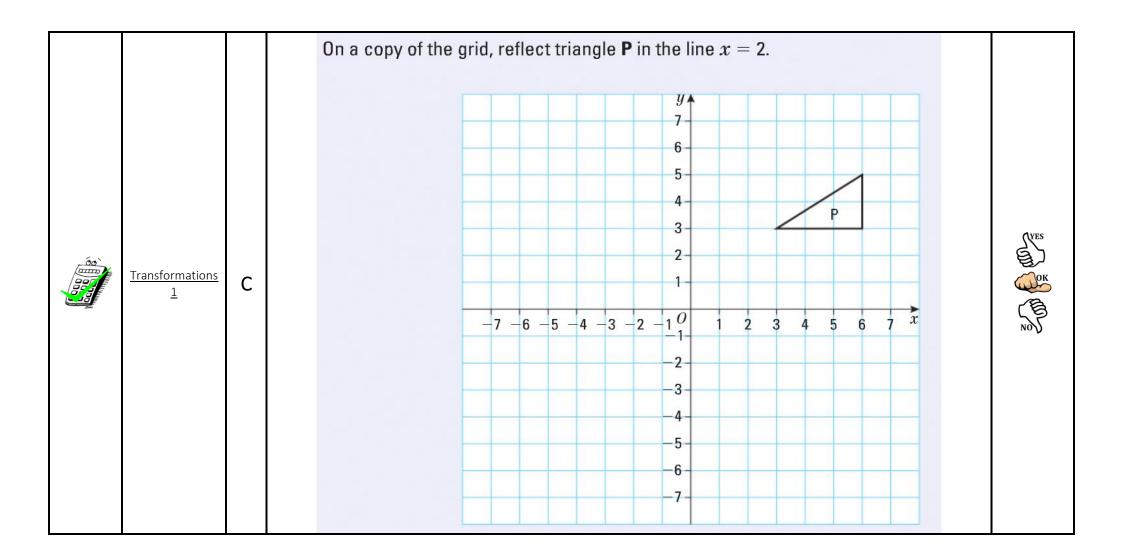
	<u>Formulae</u>	E	You can use this rule to work out the cost, in pounds, of hiring a carpet cleaner. Jill hires the carpet cleaner for 3 days. a Work out the cost. Carlos hires the carpet cleaner. The cost is £52. b Work out for how many days Carlos hires the carpet cleaner.	NO.
	<u>Tessellation</u>	E	On the grid, show how this shape will tessellate. You should draw at least 8 shapes.	NO K
(00) (00) (00)	<u>Angles</u>	D	The diagram shows a regular hexagon. a Work out the size of angle x . b Work out the size of angle y .	NO.
ÓCO TIME TO THE TOTAL TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TOT	<u>Bearings</u>	D	The diagram shows the position of two airports, A and B. A plane flies from airport A to airport B. a Measure the size of the angle marked x. b Work out the real distance between airport A and airport B. Use the scale 1 cm represents 50 km. Airport C is 350 km on a bearing of 060° from airport B. c On the diagram, mark airport C with a cross (×). Label it C. Scale: 1 cm represents 50 km	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

(00) (100) (<u>Circles</u>	С	The diagram shows two small circles inside a large circle. The large circle has a radius of 8 cm. Each of the two small circles has a diameter of 4 cm. Write down the radius of each of the small circles. Work out the area of the region shown shaded in the diagram. Give your answer correct to one decimal place.	4 cm	
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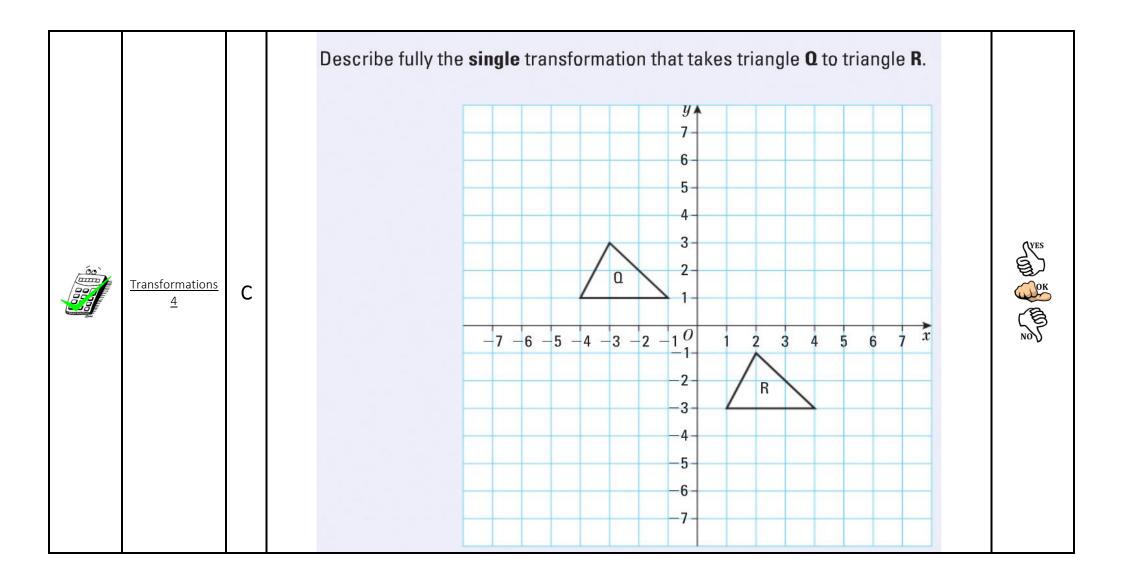
ÓC CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF T	<u>Nets</u>	E	The length of each side of the base is 3 cm. The length of each sloping edge is 3 cm. On a copy of the grid of centimetre squares, draw an accurate net of the pyramid.	A SES
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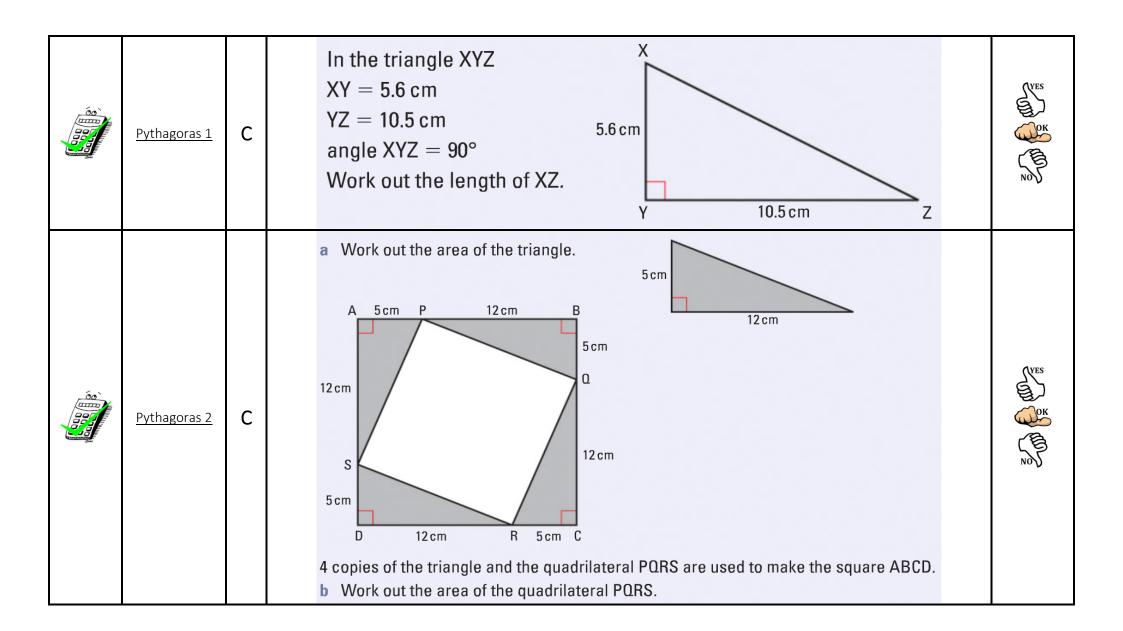
3D elevations	Ε	The diagram shows a prism drawn on a centimetre isometric grid. a On a centimetre grid, draw the front elevation of the prism from the direction marked by the arrow. b On a centimetre grid, draw a plan of the prism. Front	AND REPORT OF THE PARTY OF THE
3D dimensions	D	Louise makes chocolates. Each box she puts them in has Volume = 1000 cm³ Length = 20 cm Width = 10cm. a Work out the height of a box. Louise makes 350 chocolates. Each box will hold 18 chocolates. b Work out i how many boxes Louise can fill completely, ii how many chocolates will be left over.	

(00)	<u>Unit</u> conversions	С	The volume of the cube is 125 cm ³ . Change 125 cm ³ into mm ³ . Diagram NOT accurately drawn 5 cm	NO OK
	Construction	С	Use ruler and compasses to construct the bisector of angle ABC. You must show all your construction lines.	A STATE OF THE STA
	<u>Loci</u>	С	Draw the locus of all points which are equidistant from the points A and B. AX B	NO.



ĆC C	Transformations 2	С	On a copy of the grid, draw an enlargement of the shaded shape with a scale factor of 3.	NA SANGER
(00) (100) (Transformations 3	С	On a copy of the grid, rotate the triangle a half turn about the point O . $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS





co co	<u>Pythagoras 3</u>	С	A is the point with coordinates (2, 5). B is the point with coordinates (8, 13). Calculate the length AB.	× B (8, 13) × A (2, 5) x	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
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